

Idaho World.

SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1865.

The mountains—they proclaim
That creed is the creed of liberty!
That creed is the creed of liberty!
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That creed is the creed of liberty!

Mr. M. HERR, of this city, returned from a trip to New York, last week. He speaks favorably of the quartz interests of Idaho in that market.

Tax Sales.—To-day the Sheriff of Boise county will complete the sales for delinquent taxes of last year. Some valuable property will be sold.

PAY YOUR LICENSE.—All persons knowing at themselves indebted for licences should at once settle with Mr. Bowen, the Tax-Collector—as suit will be commenced next week against all delinquents.

POSTAL AGENT.—The Washington correspondent of the Sac. Union says A. G. Lawrence of Cleveland, Ohio, has been appointed Postal Agent for Idaho, Washington and Montana Territories.

The snow has disappeared in the little basin formed by the junction of Moore's and Elk creeks, and the hills begin to assume their Spring dress. The green sward along the hillside presents a pleasing contrast with the fringe of snow above it.

Mr. Knox, lately of Washington county Oregon, is now in this city engaged in enlarging the subscribers list of the Eugene City Review and Oregon Arena. They are both excellent papers, and ought to circulate well in this Territory.

NEW MATERIAL.—We have lately received a large supply of new material from San Francisco, including a full set of copper faced plates &c. for printing certificates of stock, and everything of that description. Work of that character will be done as neatly as at any office on the coast.

MINING ON THE PAYETTE.—A gentleman from the Upper Payette informs us that mining is being prosecuted briskly on that stream. Some of the best paying claims in the Territory are being worked on the river. We hear of a sale of a sixth interest in one claim for \$2,500.

THE CALIFORNIA BREWERY on Buena Vista Bar, Messrs. Ernst & Nutz proprietors, have "heeled" themselves with some of the best lager any one ever poured out of a tumbler—to say nothing of other matters contained in their new advertisement. They will reopen to-night, and as they will have a free lunch within reach, we expect this place will be depopulated by hunger and thirst.

J. S. MANSFIELD has opened a new tobacco store at the corner of Main and Wall streets, in the International building. He looks as natural as life behind the counter, as when years ago in San Francisco, Shasta and Virginia, we knew him as one of the best judges of cigars in those towns. A large stock will soon arrive and the lovers of the weed, we predict, will soon find the place where Mansfield stands guard over it.

THE BOARD OF BROKERS.—The list of members of the Idaho Board of Brokers has been largely increased during the week, and the Board is now daily engaged in the transaction of business. Elsewhere we publish a list of the sales made at late sessions of some of the mining stocks in the market. The report will be continued from week to week.

We are requested to say that the Board will hold an open session on Sunday at one o'clock P. M., to which a general invitation is extended to the public.

VISITORS.—Among our visitors this week we were pleased to meet C. DeWitt Smith, Acting Governor of this Territory, and Messrs. Cole and Woodward, Superintendents of W. F. & Co.'s Express. They remained in town two days, leaving yesterday for Placerville, from which place the Governor will probably return to Boise City. The Governor received many congratulations here on the course adopted in the Capital matter, and took away, we believe, very kind remembrances of Idaho City and its people. Though we differ widely from him in political matters, we believe he will make an efficient officer, and a much more popular one than his predecessor.

REMOVING TO THE CAPITAL.—We are shown by Mr. Slocum, County Treasurer, a letter from B. F. Lambkin, the Territorial Auditor, dated April 15. Mr. Lambkin says, in his opinion, the Capital is legally at Boise City, and he intends to leave Lewiston with the effects of his office at an early day. The Territorial Treasurer would also leave for Boise City on the following day.

Judge Smith's decision appears to be lightly regarded in that quarter, except among a few who have made the fight to detain the Capital at that point. In this portion of the Territory the Bar generally, perhaps unanimously, disagree with the opinion. Without reference here to the merits of the summary method adopted by the Governor to remove the records, there can be but little doubt that the acts of the late Legislature will be finally sustained by the courts.

What Shall be Done with the Chinamen?

We observe by our exchanges, that large numbers of Chinamen are wending their way from Nevada and California to Idaho Territory. One party of these Celestials from Virginia city were lately attacked by Indians and nearly extirpated.

The approach of quantities of this class of population must necessarily soon raise a question which must be decided. What do the people intend to do with them? Will they allow them to settle here? or will they at once adopt the resolution, and everywhere enforce it, excluding the entire tribe from the Territory.

It would be much better for the coast if there was not a Chinaman on it, but more especially is this true of the mineral portions of it. Every one knows the fatal consequences of their coming in the California counties. Had none of this race ever been permitted to settle like vermin on the mineral lands of California, the mines of that State would have still been open to the industry of thousands of now broken, penniless men. Claims considered poor ten years ago, or neglected for those promising better results, were abandoned to Chinamen, which would now furnish work for thousands, who are vainly looking for something to do through all California, Oregon, Nevada, Idaho and Montana.

If great crowds of them are now permitted to settle here, we shall have the like performance played in Idaho. But comparatively few of them will long remain in the silver producing sections of the country. They look for the hills and gulches in the gold producing sections. Most of them who are now swarming into the Owyhee country, unless checked, will eventually find their way into the Yuba country and Boise Basin. We believe it will be better for the whole country if they are notified that their presence here is not desirable, and will not be tolerated. Give us white men for a white man's country.

THE NEW ROAD VIA SUSANVILLE.—From Mr. Geo. F. Nourse, of Chico Landing, California, we derive some information relative to the new route to this country from Chico, via Susanville and Ruby City—the road over which Mr. Nourse recently made the trip to this city. Messrs. Pierce, Francis & Co. have already started their passenger trains from Chico, and by the first of June will have the stages at the stations as far as Susanville. Seventy-five dollars will be charged on the stage line. At present by the trains, the rates are fifty dollars—the passengers furnishing their own provisions, which are carried without extra charge by the company. During the Summer the Company expect to be able to take passengers through from San Francisco to this Basin in from eight to ten days' time. The total distance from Chico to Idaho City is estimated at 425 miles, as follows: From Chico to Big Meadows, 65 miles; Big Meadows to Susanville, 30; thence to Surprise Valley, 50; through Surprise Valley to Milk Ranch, 22; from Milk Ranch to the point where the road leaves the Valley, 15; thence to Puebla, 60; thence to Owyhee River, 50; from the river to Ruby City, 55; 90 miles from the river to Boise City; thence 35 miles to Idaho City. Freight need not necessarily go to Ruby City, as cut-off can be made near that place saving fifteen miles. In regard to freight, Mr. Nourse, who is a forwarding commission merchant, contracts to furnish merchandise from Chico to the Boise Basin at fourteen cents per pound. During the Summer, he thinks the figures can be reduced to eleven cents. The freight on goods from San Francisco to Chico does not exceed three-fourths of a cent including all charges. The expense of passengers between the same points is about \$20.00. This road is very nearly on a straight line between Idaho City and Chico, and is represented to pass over a good natural grade nearly the entire distance, through a fine grazing country. The many favorable qualities of this road must operate largely in its favor with the business community of this Territory, and there is not much doubt that before the Summer is over it will become the main thoroughfare of the California emigration and of Idaho freight.

A BUSINESS FIRM.—We call attention to the advertisement of DuRell, who has taken the stand occupied for a long time by Fisk & Newman. DuRell is a successful man in business, and the house is widely known in business circles. He understands the one grand secret of mercantile success—advertising. He lets the people know what he has for sale—keeps the subject constantly before them, and in consequence sells more goods than most men. Read the advertisement and look at his stock of merchandise.

A DIFFICULTY occurred here on Wednesday between Mr. John M. Murphy of this town and Mr. Slater, County Surveyor of Ada Co., growing out of some old quarrel. During the melee a pistol of Mr. Murphy's was discharged, inflicting a flesh wound above the knee of Mr. Slater. We are informed that the discharge was accidental. At Mr. Murphy's request an examination will be had in the matter.

A TELEGRAPH TO STAR CITY.—Allusion was made last week to the importance of establishing a line of telegraphic communication connecting this Territory with San Francisco and the Eastern line. Mr. J. M. Sweeney of Watsonville, Cal., has made some propositions in reference to this subject, which if concurred in by the citizens here may result in the establishment of a telegraph completing the desired communication. He is an experienced telegraph builder, an operator and electrician, having put up several lines on this coast which are now in successful operation. He proposes to erect a line from Idaho city to Starcity, Humboldt, connecting with the telegraph from that point to Virginia, Nevada, and thence to San Francisco, furnishing batteries, wire, instruments and all apparatus at Ruby city, Boise city, Idaho, Centerville and Placerville, and to place the whole in working order by the 1st of November next—provided the people of this Territory will contribute the sum of \$30,000 as a bonus or donation; the amount to be placed in the hands of Wells Fargo & Co., to be paid to him on the full completion of the work. Telegraphs as a general rule do not pay very large dividends, and it is usual for citizens of towns connected by such lines to raise a fund for building the line, either as a bonus or to be taken in certificates of stock. The first of these is found to be the most practicable, speedy and certain mode of effecting the desired end. When the telegraph was extended by Mr. Sweeney from Los Angeles to Wilmington (21 miles) \$8000 was contributed by the citizens for that purpose. On the erection of the line from Watsonville to Santa Cruz, a distance of forty miles, \$4000 was raised, and at Monterey a few citizens raised \$1375, for connecting the line to that town, a distance of twenty seven miles. These lines were erected quickly, and have proven satisfactory to the public. On the line proposed now by Mr. Sweeney the tariff of charges for telegraphing from Idaho city to San Francisco will be but a trifle more than from Star city to San Francisco: while from Idaho to points east of Salt Lake, they would be less than from California stations to those points. If citizens, and particularly business men interested here, can raise this amount of \$30,000 there is no doubt the line will be established. In a business point of view it is of the highest interest to the territory. It would have a marked effect in contributing to the interest already felt by the people of the lower country in the mines of Idaho Territory and would by bringing us in instantaneous communication with capitalists assist in introducing capital into the country, adding to the business resources of the whole community. Mr. J. C. Henley has been appointed agent by Mr. Sweeney for this section of the Territory, and will receive the names of all who are willing to assist in the enterprise.

Sales of Mining Stocks by the Idaho Board of Brokers.

May 7th.	feet	Am't
Challenge.....	50	\$7 00
.....	50	8 00
Ethan Allen.....	100	2 00
Harlem.....	25	8 00
Fourth of July.....	100	7 00
Junietta.....	30	3 00
Morning Star T., Owyhee.....	10 shares	5 50
Oro Fino.....	20	1 50
May 8th.		
Rappahannock.....	100	5 50
Fourth of July.....	100	6 50
Morning Star T., Owyhee.....	20	6 00
May 9th		
Gambirius.....	20	15 00
May 10th		
G. E. B. R. assessable.....	20	3 00
Pride of Idaho.....	20	2 00
Junietta.....	30	4 50
County Scrip.....	500 dollars	30
May 11th		
Fourth of July.....	25	8 00
Pride of Idaho.....	10	5 50
Oro Fino Tunnel, Owyhee.....	10 shares	1 25
Fourth of July.....	30	5 00
".....	25	6 00

NEW DIGGINGS.—Some excitement was created here this week by the report of the discovery of new and rich placer mines, eastward, about half way from Idaho city to Virginia city, Montana. Some parties are preparing to leave for that country to see for themselves. Whether there was any foundation for the report or not which will inspire confidence, we have not learned.

Idaho City Market Report.

Flour, plain a limited quantity on hand; selling ready at \$36. Bacon and Hams, scarce and in demand at 75c. Sugar, a large and over supply on hand—dull sale at for near rates. Butter—during the last ten days a large supply has arrived and selling according to quality. Apples 40c; Peaches 50c; California Cheese 75c; Oil per gallon \$5; Lard, best Oregon 50 to 60c; Gum boots long legged \$15, short \$14, and a very slow sale at the price named. Tobacco—the trade over done—quite enough in the place to last during the next six months; no change in prices. Nails, shovels and picks are a little more in demand. Quick-silver \$1.50; Beef 20@40c; Fresh Pork 75c; Potatoes and onions 25@30c; Barley 22@25; Lumber \$35@850 per thousand. Dry-goods and clothing—very large and fresh arrivals: all the leading traders seem to have full and well assorted stocks and selling according to the whim and fancy of buyers.

MAGNOLIA SALOON AND RESTAURANT.—This large establishment was opened on Monday last. Ben Degenhart, the irrepressible, serves up the food, and Mike Goldman, late of the "City of Saints," deals out the stimulants.

APPOINTMENTS FOR ONEIDA COUNTY.—E. N. Morgan and John Vance have been appointed County Commissioners, D. S. Holton Probate Judge, and H. O. Rogers, Sheriff.

FROM OWYHEE.

We were shown a letter written by Henry Martin Esq., of Ruby city, dated May 4th, in which he describes an attack by the Indians upon some men who were working out assessments on quartz ledges, about six miles from Ruby city. The men were driven off, and all their provisions, blankets, &c. captured. The men came in to Ruby city in great haste, where a body of men were organizing to return and give battle to the Indians. This is the same band who fought the settlers last spring, when James Carroll and Mr. Jordan were killed. The writer also states that the first pack-train arrived at Silver and Ruby cities on the 3d of May, and in good time, as there had been no flour in camp for two weeks prior, the miners living on beans straight. The snow is gradually disappearing and portions of the side hills are once more seen, after a lapse of over five months, (pretty good for an Italian winter.) Captain Pierce's saddle train arrived on the 3d. Quite a large crowd of miners got in with it. They represent the road as being in a good condition, and in a few weeks stages will make regular trips. Everything looks promising, and hope is firmly set on the countenance of every man there.

Mining Items.

BANNOCK BAR.—Moore & Co., Lindsay, Jack Goodwin, and the White boys are working steadily night and day. The claims on this Bar average from six to seven hundred dollars per day to the string of sluices. On the lower end of the Bar, Gray & Crow have just got at work.

GOLD HILL.—Several claims are working; great difficulty exists among claim holders to procure dumping ground.

NORTH ELK CREEK.—Seventeen hill claims are working day and night.

YUBA HILL.—Stevenson & Co. cleaned up \$10,000—four days' run.

CALIFORNIA HILL.—Hydraulics are all at work, and new ones being erected.

LAST CHANCE BAR.—Wood & Hawkin's claims on this bar are turning out finely. Several sales have been made of mining ground in this locality.

BUENA VISTA BAR.—Wm. Jack cleaned up \$4000 in five days' run. Nobles, Sanders & Co., Jackson, and Harbison, have been at work day and night, although a great many claims have not got fully to work yet.

SAUSAGE POINT.—Schermerhorn & Co., and Ralston, Keenan & Co. have got their hydraulics fully at work.

EMIGRANT HILL.—Joel Parker cleaned up \$2000 in ten days' ground-sluing.

MOORE'S CREEK.—It is expected that the large bulk of claims in the lower end of this creek will be opened by the middle of June. Over 1800 men are kept out of work by the continued state of high water.

WALLA WALLA BAR.—The French Co., Hogan & Co., and Regan & McDonough have got fully to work. Mining ground in this locality is held at high figures.

WALKER'S DIGGINGS.—Mr. Wood arrived here from Walker's on Wednesday. There is still about four feet of snow. Some four hundred miners are out there ready to work as soon as the snow goes off.

Creek Claims Laid Over.

At a meeting of the miners of Moor's creek, District No. 4, held at the Recorder's office of said District on Saturday May 6th, 1865. On motion Rasey Biven was elected Chairman and A. Bollett, Secretary.

On motion a Committee of three were appointed by the chair to draft Resolutions to present to the meeting. Messrs. Thompson, McKee and Ball were appointed said Committee. The following Resolutions were presented by the Committee to the meeting and unanimously passed.

RESOLVED, That we, the miners of Moor's creek, do declare all creek claims laid over until July 1st following. And that creek claims hereafter shall be laid over from the first of December to the first of July.

RESOLVED, That all laws heretofore existing, conflicting with the above resolution are hereby repealed.

RESOLVED, That the proceedings of this meeting be published in the Idaho World.

On motion the meeting adjourned.

RASEY BIVEN, Chairman.

A. BOLLETT, Secretary.

Arrivals During the Week at the City Hotel, Idaho City, Barber & Oldham Proprietors.

[Portland]	L Knox,	N Cornish,
C Woodard,	A Sumner,	T H B Shapley,
H S Lecker,	L Tucker,	L Tucker,
W L Anderson,	R Wakefield,	J Archer,
R Wheeler,	J Baker,	C C Baxter,
L C Granger,	Mr French,	N Conner,
G Upton,	W R Davis,	(Silver City)
Geo Collis,	W Kenton,	J Cook,
W Thraut,	R S Smith,	(Ruby City)
M Vanier,	[Eureka]	A D Miller,
C Seaman,	H P Pierce,	San Francisco.
H Jones,	[Rocky Bar]	W Elwood,
[Red Bluff]	J A Taylor,	L Wilson,
L White,	[Pioneer]	Geo Ridder,
C Randall,	W Howard,	C N Nobles,
R S Simonds,	W Redheffer,	W Leonard,
[Umatilla]	E George,	Mr Decker,
T Bonifield,	[Washoe]	A J Bickard,
W Baxter,	J Phillips,	EP Rowe,
O Huntington,	[Dallas]	DR S P Lord,
L Banks,	J C Adams,	Centerville.
C J Whitlock,	[Banner City]	F Britton & lady,
W Maddington,	AD Fish,	B F Duke,
[Chico Landing]	Gov Smith,	S Goldstone,
G F Nurse,	W Spencer,	E Goldstone,
[Walla Walla]	L Tremble,	Col Raymond,
W Dorsey & lady,	S Foy,	Mr Berjoles,
H M Spear,	J Sikesbury,	Placerville.
E P Shunk,	E Stone,	O C Hall & lady,
E N Norton,	L Lindsey,	O C Higby,
S Granger,	J Shuld,	Mr McIntire,
T Wilkins,	L Rhoad,	C Richardson,
C Rich,	W F White,	J J Price,
H Klune,	C Jacobs,	F Giverson,
E Roberts,	W B Crane,	L Gans,
S Roberts,	E Jones,	Mr Pfapp,
J Morgan,	S H Spencer,	N Marks,
	J R Spencer,	L Nelson,
	G R Bridges,	L White,

A Yankee has invented a new and cheap plan for boarding. One of his boarders mesmerizes the rest, and then eats a hearty meal—the mesmerized being satisfied from sympathy.

FINE CIGARS AND TOBACCO.—Asa Brown, of Tennessee, at the "Astor," has as fine cigars and tobacco as the town affords.

FOAMING LAGER.—Gans & Humbel of the City Brewery, Buena Vista Bar, are turning out a fine quality of lager.

BORN:

At Idaho City, May 5th, to wife of Jacob Berrett of the Montana House, a daughter.

MARRIED:

May 7th, 1865, at the residence of Mr. J. C. Lawrence, by Horatio Cushing, J. P., CHARLES P. ROBBINS of Placerville, to ROWENA C., youngest daughter of Gen. MOSES W. CHAPLINE of Wheeling, Virginia.

[We sincerely hope that the flowing champagne and mellow slices of wedding cake received by us in commemoration of the event, may prove a prophetic type of the long continued and perfect happiness of the worthy groom and fair bride.]

DIED:

At Idaho City, May 11th, EDWARD E. TUTT, aged 27 years.

[The deceased arrived here from the East about two years ago, and by his many generous qualities had endeared himself to numerous friends. He was formerly from St. Joseph, Missouri.]

Near Idaho City, May 9th, WALTER WALTRAM, aged 42 years—a native of Yorkshire, England. Killed by the falling of a tree in North Elk Creek District, Boise county, Idaho Territory.

New this Week.

WANTED!

\$25,000 worth of County Scrip by the Undersigned. The highest cash price will be paid. HEARD & ANDREWS, 29th corner Wall and Montgomery sts., Idaho city.

JENNY LIND THEATRE!

MANAGER.....MR. JOHN S. POTTER

STAGE MANAGER.....MR. G. B. WALDRON

On Saturday Evening, May 13th.

The new and beautiful play of LEAH, in which

JULIA DEAN HAYNE

Will perform her favorite character of

66 LEAH, 99

A MUSICAL OLIO,

Together with the new farce of

THE QUIET FAMILY.

On Sunday Evening, May 14th,

Kotzebue's popular play of

THE STRANGER,

In which JULIA DEAN HAYNE will perform her favorite character of MRS. HALLER.

A MUSICAL OLIO, together with (for the first time here) the laughable farce of

FORTUNE'S FROLICS.

Dress Circle and Parquette, \$2; Pit \$1.

FORREST THEATRE.

LESSEE AND MANAGER.....MR. J. S. POTTER

The public are respectfully informed that Mr. Henry's Theatre, almost entirely rebuilt, enlarged, and magnificently beautified, will be opened on

Tuesday Evening, May 10th.

With James Sheridan Knowles' beautiful play of

THE HUNCHBACK,

In which JULIA DEAN HAYNE will perform her great character of

JULIA.

Together with a New and Laughable Farce

AN OPENING ADDRESS.

For particulars see bills of the day

Box Sheet open on Tuesday at 11 o'clock A M

California Brewery!

MAIN ST., NEAR FISHER'S HOTEL, BUENA VISTA.

ON SATURDAY EVENING, MAY 13th, this establishment will be re-opened, having been re-fitted and fitted in good style. The best of

Lager Beer, Liquors and Cigars

will always be found here. Lager by the quart, Free of

Lunch at the opening. ERNST & NUTZ,

Buena Vista Bar, May 13th 20m3

CHOICE PORT WINE, WARRANTED PURE,

Just arrived and for sale at

CRAIG & MIX'S Drug Store.

IF YOU WANT A "PURE" ARTICLE OF

Beany or old Bourbon Whisky for medicinal

use, go to

CRAIG & MIX'S Drugstore.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE A LARGE

invoice of fine Perfumery by

CRAIG & MIX Druggists.

TOILET SOAPS OF ALL KINDS AT

CRAIG & MIX'S Drugstore.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF PATENT MEDICINES

just received at

CRAIG & MIX'S Drugstore.

TO THE LADIES.

MEEN FUN, CASCARILLA WHITE, LIQUID

Pearl, Florida Water, &c. Sold at

CRAIG & MIX'S Drugstore.

SOZODONT, TOOTH SOAPS, BRUSHES,

Combs &c., a full variety at

CRAIG & MIX'S Drugstore.

A WORD TO THE SICK!

Mrs. JANE GABY, Doctoress, Idaho city, announces to the public that she is prepared to receive patients at her residence in Idaho city, where they will be carefully nursed and attended to. Having had much experience in cases of fever she will undertake the cure of cases of that character; inflammation of the brain, inflammation of the bowels, &c. cured within 24 hours. Persons troubled with sore eyes will also find speedy relief under her treatment. No cure, no pay. MRS. GABY, 29th Corner Montgomery and Commercial sts.

MAY & DOUTHITT,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law.

—OFFICE—

West side Montgomery street, three doors south of

Wall, Idaho City.

BANNOCK BAKERY.

SHERIDAN & COOK, PROPRIETORS.

HAVING Enlarged, Thoroughly Refitted and

Renovated this old and well-established

business stand, are now prepared to accommodate

customers with everything in the line of a first-

class bakery and saloon, of as good quality and

upon as reasonable terms as can be obtained in

Idaho City. Remember the place—east side of

Montgomery street near Wall.

UMATILLA HOUSE,

DALLES, OREGON.

D. Handley & N. P. Cott, Props.